# Superfund Solutions

JPL's Environmental Cleanup Effort

Number 1

January 1996

All of us involved in the Superfund Project at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) want to express our sincere thanks to our neighbors in Altadena, La

o o d NEGHBORS Cañada–Flintridge and Pasadena for your patience and understanding over the past several months. For those of

you who had to endure partially blocked streets, large tanks in your yards, or noisy drill rigs around the corner, we have some good news — we're finished! As of now, all of the scheduled offsite drilling for Superfund has been completed.

Those who encountered the drilling operation probably didn't see very much, because heavy "sound curtains" were used to help muffle the drilling noise. In most cases, drilling of an individual well was completed within five weeks. The only physical evidence of the wells remaining today is several small steel "manhole" covers, which will allow access to the wells for future ground-water measurements.

BETWEEN
GOOD
NEIGHBORS
THERE IS
COOPERATION,
THERE ARE
SOLUTIONS

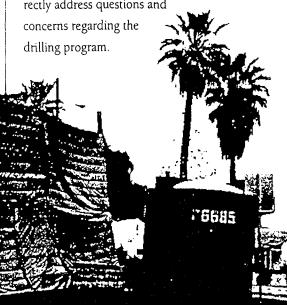
The cooperation of the people who live in the neighborhoods surrounding JPL has really helped to make the drilling phase of the project possible.

Throughout the Superfund process, the Laboratory has tried to foster this

## COOPERATION

spirit of cooperation by maintaining open, twoway communication with all affected members of the community. The following paragraphs describe some of these communication avenues and tell you how to get involved in the environmental cleanup process.

Some members of the community were more affected by the drilling than others. Of the five wells that were drilled offsite, one was located in Oak Grove Park, two on city streets in residential areas, one in the Windsor Reservoir area owned by the City of Pasadena, and one in the parking lot of the Altadena Seventh-Day Adventist Church. When drilling occurred in residential areas, letters explaining specific working hours, completion schedules, and steps taken to minimize the inconvenience were hand-delivered throughout the community by National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) and JPL staffers. This gave you a chance to meet face-toface with some of the Superfund Project people, and in turn it offered us an opportunity to directly address questions and



#### ENVIRONMENTAL CLEANUP FACTSHEETS

A series of fact sheets with the title, Environmental Cleanup Review, were mailed out to area residents to provide information related to the Superfund process. The first fact sheet gave a brief history of the environmental concerns that led up to JPL's selection as a Superfund site. Later fact sheets covered such topics as how the Superfund process works (No. 2); soil and ground-water testing done on the JPL site (No. 3); and the three principal operational units of the ongoing remedial investigation/feasibility study at JPL (No. 4). If you missed one of these fact sheets or would like more copies, please contact the JPL Public Services Office or visit any specially designated public information repository (see page 4).

### Superfund

**S**pecial thanks go out to the clergy and congregation of the Altadena Seventh-Day Adventist Church. During the initial stages of the offsite

drilling program, members of the JPL Environmen-

tal Affairs and Public Affairs offices met with

church members to reach an agreement on drilling a well in the church parking lot.

NASA and JPL project managers were on hand to answer questions relating to the JPL Superfund activity. In some cases, interested neighbors talked directly with field crews while drilling was taking place.

Generally a positive experience both for the

field crew and the members of the public, this represents the kind of cooperation that has helped to make the drilling program successful.

#### SUPERFUND INFORMATION

There are a number of ways to get more information about Superfund. Federal Superfund regulations require *public information repositories*, places where the general public has access to documents relating to the Superfund project. In all of these repositories you will find a number of planning documents such as the health and safety, community relations, and field sampling and analysis plans for each operational unit of the project. In addition, these repositories include the results of current sampling as these reports become available.

Since much of the information in the repositories is technical, the Laboratory has developed a series of *Environmental Cleanup* information sheets to help you understand some of the issues related to Superfund. At this point, information sheets are available on the following subjects: Hydrology, Ground Water, Water Wells, Soil, and Hazardous Chemicals. For copies of any of these information sheets, contact the JPL Public Services Office; we will send them to you free of charge.

At this point,

WE HAVE

INFORMATION

SHEETS ON

HYDROLOGY

GROUND WATER

WATER WELLS

SOIL

HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS

# SOLUTIONS

#### WHAT HAPPENS NEXT?

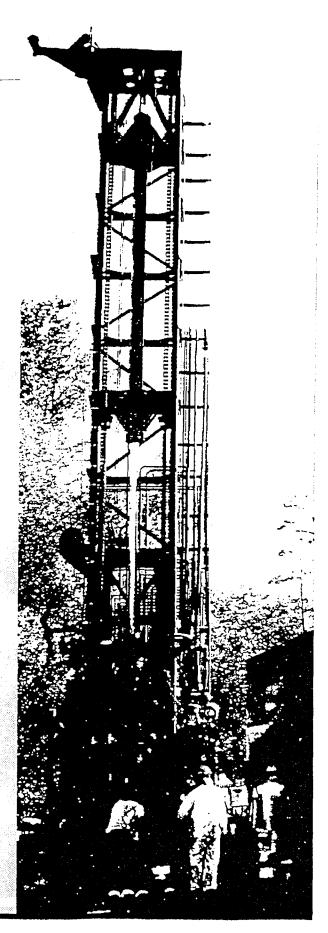
At JPL, the Superfund project is currently in the remedial investigation/ feasibility study stage, designed to find out where the contamination is coming from, what the extent of the contamination problem is, and determining the best options for dealing with the problem.

Now that the drilling of all off-site ground water—monitoring wells has been completed, the only remaining field work is to sample the ground water on a regular basis. This operation should take less than a day at each well, usually involving no more than a "pickup" truck mounted with some specialized sampling gear and a small electric generator. The purpose of this sampling is to help us understand how ground water is moving, what chemicals are involved, and in what quantities (if any) these chemicals are present.

As our understanding of soil and ground-water contamination in and around JPL improves, we will begin to conduct a Risk Assessment. This part of the project takes the information obtained through the remedial investigation and then evaluates exactly what risk is posed to humans and the environment. Once completed and approved by the regulatory agencies, the results of this Risk Assessment will be available in the repositories.

Completion of the remedial investigation and feasibility study will mark an important milestone in the Superfund process. After the Environmental Protection Agency and other Government agencies have reviewed the report, there will be a 30-day period for open public comment on any proposed remediation plan. JPL will attempt to notify all parties interested in the Laboratory's Superfund process.

Local public meetings will be held with the community, also during the public comment period. The purpose of these meetings is to solicit formal public comment and testimony before adopting a specific plan for cleanup. These meetings are an extremely important part of the Superfund process. Public meetings will be announced in local newspapers and by direct mailing to local residents. To receive notice of these meetings, please contact the JPL Public Services Office and asked to be placed on the Superfund mailing list.



#### FURTHER INFORMATION

As the cleanup effort progresses, JPL will keep neighbors informed of developments and solicit community feedback. Copies of documents related to the cleanup will be maintained and updated at these local public information repositories:

Altadena Public Library 600 E. Mariposa St. Altadena

La Cañada-Flintridge Public Library 4545 W. Oakwood Ave. La Cañada-Flintridge

Pasadena Central Library 280 E. Walnut Drive Pasadena For information on the environmental cleanup effort at JPL, and for ideas on how you can become involved, please contact:
Public Services Office
Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 186-113
4800 Oak Grove Drive
Pasadena, California 91109-8099
Tel: (818) 354-0112



National Aeronautics and Space Administration

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